

A  
Preliminary Vascular Flora  
of  
Preddy Creek Park

A Project of the Jefferson Chapter of the Virginia Native Plant  
Society and the Rivanna Master Naturalists  
Under the direction of Tim Williams and Tom Dierauf

## Lycophytes

### Lycopodiaceae

*Dendrolycopodium obscurum*  
*Diphasiastrum digitatum*  
*Huperzia lucidula*

Common tree club-moss  
 Common running-cedar  
 Shining clubmoss

## Pteridophytes

### Aspleniaceae

*Asplenium platyneuron*

Ebony Spleenwort

*Sceptridium dissectum*

Cut-leaf grape fern

*Sceptridium multifidum*

Leathery grape fern

### Dennstaedtiaceae

*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*

Hay-scented fern

*Osmunda claytoniana*

Interrupted fern

*Pteridium aquilinum*

Eastern bracken fern

*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

Cinnamon fern

### Polypodiaceae

### Dryopteridaceae

*Dryopteris carthusiana*

Spinulose wood fern

*Polypodium virginianum*

Common rock polypody

*Dryopteris intermedia*

Evergreen wood fern

### Pteridaceae

*Polystichum acrostichoides*

Christmas fern

*Adiantum pedatum*

Northern maidenhair fern

### Equisetaceae

*Equisetum arvense*

Field horsetail

### Thelypteridaceae

*Parathelypteris noveboracensis*

New York fern

*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

Broad beech fern

### Lygodiaceae

*Lygodium palmatum*

American climbing fern

### Woodsiaceae

*Athyrium asplenoides*

Southern lady fern

*Deparia acrostichoides*

Silvery spleenwort

*Onoclea sensibilis*

Sensitive fern

*Woodsia obtusa*

Blunt-lobed woodsia

### Ophioglossaceae

*Botrypus virginianus*

Rattlesnake fern

*Ophioglossum pycnostichum*

Southern adder's-tongue

## Gymnosperms

### Cupressaceae

*Juniperus virginiana*

Eastern red cedar

### Pinaceae

*Pinus echinata*

Shortleaf pine

*Pinus rigida*

Pitch pine

*Pinus strobus*

Eastern white pine

*Pinus virginiana*

Virginia pine

*Tsuga canadensis*

Eastern hemlock

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## Dicots

	Acanthaceae			Aristolochiaceae
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>		Wild-petunia	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger
			<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot
	Adoxaceae		<i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	Heartleaf ginger
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>		Elderberry		
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		Maple-leaved viburnum		Asteraceae
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>		Arrow-wood	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>		Black haw viburnum	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot
			<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common ragweed
	Amaranthaceae		<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Great ragweed
<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> *		Purple amaranth	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>		Red root amaranth	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> *	Chamomile
<i>Chenopodium album</i>		Lamb's quarters	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> ##*	Common mugwort
			<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish needles
	Anacardiaceae		<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's beggar-ticks
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>		Winged sumac	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ##*	Spotted knapweed
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>		Poison ivy	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden-aster
			<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory
	Apiaceae		<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field thistle
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>		Hairy angelica	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Pasture thistle
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>		Water hemlock	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Blue mist flower
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>		Honewort	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed
<i>Daucus carota</i> *		Queen Anne's lace	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall tickseed
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>		Canadian black snakeroot	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Yerba de Tajo
			<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Elephant's foot
	Apocynaceae		<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	Pilewort/fireweed
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>		Indian hemp	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy fleabane
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>		Clasping milkweed	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>		Swamp milkweed	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		Common milkweed	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Lesser daisy fleabane
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		Butterfly weed	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White thoroughwort
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>		White milkweed	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall boneset
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>		Green-flowered milkweed	<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's thoroughwort
<i>Vinca minor</i> ##*		Periwinkle	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaved boneset
			<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset
	Aquifoliaceae		<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved thoroughwort
<i>Ilex opaca</i>		American holly	<i>Eupatorium saltuense</i>	Pasture thoroughwort
			<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White wood aster
	Araliaceae		<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe Pye Weed
<i>Hedera helix</i> ##*		English ivy	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Sweet-scented joe-pye weed
			<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> *	Shaggy soldier

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<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	Purple cudweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Smooth oxeye	<i>Youngia japonica</i> ##*	Oriental false hawksbeard
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> *	King devil		
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Hairy hawkweed		Balsaminaceae
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> *	Mouse-ear hawkweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted touch-me-not
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Rough hawkweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale jewelweed
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake weed		
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Hairy cat's ear		Berberidaceae
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Dwarf dandelion	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> *	Japanese barberry
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce	<i>Nandina domestica</i> ##*	Sacred bamboo
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Blue lettuce	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May apple
<i>Lactuca saligna</i> *	Willow-leaf lettuce		
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> *	Prickly lettuce		Betulaceae
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Oxeye daisy	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth alder
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	Lion's foot	<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Rabbit tobacco	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange coneflower		
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan		Bignoniaceae
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed coneflower	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan		
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Toothed whitetop aster		Boraginaceae
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	Rosinweed	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> *	Corn gromwell
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall goldenrod	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Virginia stickseed
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silverrod	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Wreath goldenrod	<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	Large-seed forget-me-not
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	Slender golden rod		
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late goldenrod		Brassicaceae
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> *	Mouse-ear cress
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray goldenrod	<i>Barbarea verna</i> *	Early yellow rocket
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed goldenrod	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Yellow rocket/Winter cress
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Shepherd's purse
<i>Sonchus asper</i> *	Spiny-leaved sow thistle	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> *	Hairy bittercress
<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i>	Bushy white aster	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> *	Wormseed wallflower
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicled aster	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> *	Field pepperweed
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> *	Marsh yellow cress
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Heath aster	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> *	Field pennycress
<i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i>	Wavy-leaved aster		
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> *	Tansy		Campanulaceae
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Common dandelion	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	Crownbeard		

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<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	Downy lobelia		Ericaceae
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted Wintergreen
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Spiked lobelia	<i>Chimaphila umbellata var. cisatlantica</i>	Pipsissewa
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus' looking glass	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black huckleberry
		<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	Pinesap
Cannabaceae		<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common hackberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry
<i>Humulus japonicus#*</i>	Japanese hops	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe
		<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood
Caprifoliaceae		<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Wild azalea
<i>Lonicera japonica#*</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	Hairy highbush blueberry
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*?</i>	Coral berry	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Early lowbush blueberry
<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	Beaked corn salad	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry
Caryophyllaceae			Euphorbiaceae
<i>Cerastium fontanum*</i>	Mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Slender three-seeded mercury
<i>Dianthus armeria*</i>	Deptford pink	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Common Three-seeded mercury
<i>Sagina decumbens</i>	Trailing pearlwort	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Virginia three-seeded mercury
<i>Silene vulgaris*</i>	Bladder campion	<i>Croton glandulosus*?</i>	Tropic croton
<i>Stellaria media#*</i>	Common chickweed	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Spotted spurge
		<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	Woodland spurge
Celastraceae		<i>Tragia urticifolia</i>	Nettleleaf noseburn
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus#*</i>	Oriental bittersweet		
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Hearts a-burstin'		Fabaceae
		<i>Albizia julibrissin#*</i>	Mimosa
Cistaceae		<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut
<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	Common pinweed	<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut
		<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Easten redbud
Convolvulaceae		<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Common partridge-pea
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	Five-angled dodder	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Wild sensitive plant
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Ivy-leaved morning-glory	<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	Butterfly pea
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	Small white morning glory	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Arrowhead rattlebox
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Wild potato vine	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	Hairy small-leaf tick-trefoil
		<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Smooth small-leaf tick-trefoil
Cornaceae		<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Narrow-leaf tick-trefoil
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Perplexing tick-trefoil
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos*?</i>	Honey locust
		<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>	Pointed-leaf tick-trefoil
Ebenaceae		<i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i>	Naked-flowered tick-trefoil
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	<i>Kummerowia striata*</i>	Japanese-clover
		<i>Lespedeza cuneata#*</i>	Sericia lespedeza
Elaeagnaceae		<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Trailing lespedeza
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata#*</i>	Autumn olive		

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<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	Creeping lespedeza		Hypericaceae
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Wand lespedeza	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Orangegrass/pineweed
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Slender bush-clover	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrews cross
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> *	Black medick	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	dwarf St. Johnswort
<i>Melilotus albus</i> #*	White sweet-clover	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> *	Common St. Johnswort
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> #*	Yellow sweet-clover	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johnswort
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust		
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	Pencilflower		Juglandaceae
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	Low hop clover	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Lesser hop clover	<i>Carya ovalis</i>	Red hickory
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	Red clover	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut hickory
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White clover	<i>Juglans cineria</i>	Butternut
<i>Vicia sativa</i> *	Narrow-leaf vetch	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut
	Fagaceae		Lamiaceae
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny chinquapin	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild basil
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horsebalm
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern bugleweed
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp white oak	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet oak	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> *	Lemon balm
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern red oak	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	Peppermint
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle oak	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot
<i>Quercus montana</i>	Chestnut oak	<i>Perilla frutescens</i> #*	Beefsteak plant
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> *?	Heal-all
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post oak	<i>Pycnanthemum multicum</i>	Short-toothed mountain-mint
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black oak	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf mountain-mint
		<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf sage
		<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	Hairy skullcap
	Fumariaceae	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop skullcap
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow corydalis	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada germander
		<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Common blue curls
	Gentianaceae		
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped gentian		
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Pennywort		Lauraceae
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose-pink	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
		<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras
	Geraniaceae		
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina geranium		Linaceae
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	<i>Linum medium</i>	Stiff yellow flax
	Hamamelidaceae		Linderniaceae
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Witch hazel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False pimpernel
	Hydrangeaceae		Lythraceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild hydrangea	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Clammy cuphea
		<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	Toothcup

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	Magnoliaceae	Tulip-tree		Passifloraceae	
	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>			<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow passionflower
	Malvaceae	Rose-of-sharon		Paulowniaceae	
	<i>Hibiscus syriacus*</i>	Prickly sida		<i>Paulownia tomentosa##</i>	Royal paulownia
	<i>Sida spinosa*</i>			Penthoraceae	
	Menispermaceae	Canada moonseed		<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch stonecrop
	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>			Phrymaceae	
	Molluginaceae	Carpetweed		<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Winged monkeyflower
	<i>Mollugo verticillata*</i>			<i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i>	Sq.stemmed monkeyflower
	Montiaceae			<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> var. <i>leptostachya</i>	Lopseed
	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty			
	Moraceae			Phytolaccaceae	
	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry		<i>Phytolacca americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Common pokeweed
	Nyssaceae			Plantaginaceae	
	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black gum		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead
	Oleaceae			<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Clammy hedge-hyssop
	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash		<i>Penstemon digitalis*?</i>	Foxglove beard-tongue
	<i>Ligustrum sinense##</i>	Chinese privet		<i>Plantago aristata*</i>	Bracted plantain
	Onagraceae			<i>Plantago lanceolata*</i>	English plantain
	<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	Enchanter's nightshade		<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	American plantain
	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox		<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Virginia plantain
	<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Wing-leaved Primrose-willow		<i>Veronica arvensis*</i>	Corn speedwell
	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh seedbox		<i>Veronica officinalis*?</i>	Common speedwell
	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common evening-primrose		<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> v. <i>serpyllifolia*</i>	Thyme-leave speedwell
	Orobanchaceae			Platanaceae	
	<i>Agalinis setacea</i>	Threadleaf false foxglove		<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore
	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beechdrops		Polemoniaceae	
	Oxalidaceae			<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Fall Phlox
	<i>Oxalis corniculata*</i>	Creeping wood-sorrel		Polygonaceae	
	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Southern yellow wood-sorrel		<i>Persicaria perfoliatum##</i>	Mile-a-minute Weed
	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Common yellow wood-sorrel		Polygalaceae	
	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood-sorrel		<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	Whorled milkwort
	Papaveraceae			Polygonaceae	
	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot		<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	Climbing false buckwheat
				<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Marsh-pepper smartweed

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<i>Persicaria longisetata</i> *	Long-bristled smartweed	<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> *	Lady's-thumb	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Dwarf cinquefoil
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Dotted smartweed	<i>Potentilla indica</i> *	Indian-strawberry
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaf tearthumb	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Virginia knotweed	<i>Prunus americana</i>	American wild plum
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> *	Prostrate knotweed	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>	Black cherry
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> #*	Sheep sorrel	<i>Rosa carolina</i> ssp. <i>carolina</i>	Carolina rose
<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>crispus</i> #*	Curly dock	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> #*	Multiflora rose
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> *	Bitter dock	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Common dewberry
		<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black raspberry
Portulacaceae		<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania blackberry
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> *	Common purslane	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Narrowleaf meadowsweet
		<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i> *	Bridal-wreath spiraea
Primulaceae			
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Rubiaceae	
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	Prairie loosestrife	<i>Dioda teres</i>	Common buttonweed
		<i>Dioda virginiana</i>	Virginia buttonweed
Ranunculaceae		<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Actea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Forest bedstraw
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Bluntleaf bedstraw
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed	<i>Galium pedemontanum</i> *	Piedmont bedstraw
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	<i>Galium pilosum</i>	Hairy bedstraw
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidneyleaf buttercup	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Common bluets
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> *	Bulbous buttercup	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Longleaf bluets
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> var. <i>recurvatus</i>	Hooked buttercup	<i>Houstonia purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	Summer bluets
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> var. <i>sceleratus</i>	Cursed buttercup	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge-berry
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Common tall meadow-rue		
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue-anemone	Salicaceae	
		<i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>deltoides</i>	Eastern cottonwood
Rhamnaceae		<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Bigtooth aspen
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black willow
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Carolina buckthorn		
		Sapindaceae	
Rosaceae		<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box elder
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered agrimony	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Downy agrimony		
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Beaked agrimony	Saxifragaceae	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy service berry	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	Running serviceberry		
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry		

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Scrophulariaceae

<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Eastern figwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus*</i>	Common mullein

Simaroubaceae

<i>Ailanthus altissima#*</i>	Tree of heaven
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Solanaceae

<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy ground-cherry
<i>Solanum carolinense var. carolinense</i>	Horse-nettle
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	Eastern black nightshade

Tetrachondraceae

<i>Polypremum procumbens</i>	Juniper leaf
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Urticaceae

<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed

Verbenaceae

<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain
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Violaceae

<i>Viola bicolor</i>	Field pansy
<i>Viola sagittata var. ovata</i>	Northern downy violet
<i>Viola sagittata var. sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved violet
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common blue violet

Vitaceae

<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia-creeper
<i>Vitis cinerea var. baileyana</i>	Possum grape
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox grape
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Frost grape

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## Monocots

	Agavaceae		<i>Carex shortiana</i>	Short's sedge
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>		Yucca	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Squarrose sedge
			<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge
	Alismataceae		<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Blunt broom sedge
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>		Water plantain	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Parasol sedge
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		Arrowhead	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge
			<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	Poorland flatsedge
	Amaryllidaceae		<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Globe flatsedge
<i>Allium vineale</i> #*		Field garlic	<i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	Many-flowered flatsedge
			<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Straw-colored flatsedge
	Araceae		<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Blunt spikerush
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>		Green dragon	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Brownish Beaksedge
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>		Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>		Skunk cabbage	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Georgia bulrush
			<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	Leafy bulrush
	Colchicaceae			
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>		Perfoliate bellwort		
			Dioscoreaceae	
	Commelinaceae		<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i> #*	Cinnamon vine
<i>Commelina communis</i> #*		Dayflower	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild yam
<i>Murdannia keisak</i> #*		Murdannia		
			Hyacinthaceae	
			<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> *	Star-of-Bethlehem
	Cyperaceae			
<i>Carex albicans</i>		White-tinged sedge		
<i>Carex amphibola</i>		Eastern narrow-leaved sedge		
<i>Carex annectens</i>		Yellow-fruited sedge		
<i>Carex baileyi</i>		Shortbeak sedge		
<i>Carex blanda</i>		Eastern woodland sedge		
<i>Carex caroliniana</i>		Carolina sedge		
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>		Oval-leaved sedge		
<i>Carex crinita</i>		Short-fringed sedge		
<i>Carex festucacea</i>		Fescue sedge		
<i>Carex frankii</i>		Frank's sedge		
<i>Carex hirsutella</i>		Fuzzy sedge		
<i>Carex intumescens</i>		Bladder sedge		
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>		Spreading sedge		
<i>Carex lurida</i>		Sallow sedge		
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>		Muehlensberg's sedge		
<i>Carex normalis</i>		Greater straw sedge		
<i>Carex prasina</i>		Drooping sedge		
<i>Carex rosea</i>		Rosy sedge		
			Hypoxidaceae	
			<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Eastern yellow stargrass
			Iridaceae	
			<i>Iris domestica</i> *	Blackberry-lily
			<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass
			Juncaceae	
			<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common rush
			<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush
			<i>Luzula echinata</i> *	Spreading woodrush
			Liliaceae	
			<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow trout lily
			<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap lily
			<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber-root
			Orchidaceae	
			<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot
			<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	Autumn coralroot

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<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink lady's-slipper		
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Showy orchis	<i>Eragrostis minor*</i>	Little lovegrass
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> var. <i>pectinacea</i>	Tufted lovegrass
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Large twayblade	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green adder's-mouth	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Small green wood orchid	<i>Glyceria striata</i> var. <i>striata</i>	Fowl mannagrass
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Green fringed orchid	<i>Holcus lanatus##*</i>	Common velvet grass
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Southern slender ladies'-tresses	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cutgrass
<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	Twisted ladies'-tresses	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White grass
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Crane-fly orchid	<i>Lolium perenne*</i>	Rye grass
		<i>Microstegium vimineum##*</i>	Japanese stiltgrass
		<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Nimblewill
		<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> var. <i>dichotomiflorum</i>	Panic grass
		<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>virgatum</i>	Switchgrass
		<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	Field paspalum
		<i>Phleum pratense##*</i>	Timothy
		<i>Poa annua*</i>	Annual bluegrass
		<i>Poa autumnalis*</i>	Autumn bluegrass
		<i>Poa compressa##*</i>	Flat-stemmed bluegrass
		<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	Early bluegrass
		<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis*</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
		<i>Poa trivialis##*</i>	Rough bluegrass
		<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus*</i>	Tall fescue
		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	Little bluestem
		<i>Setaria faberi##*</i>	Nodding bristleglass
		<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Knotroot bristleglass
		<i>Setaria pumila</i> ssp. <i>pumila*</i>	Yellow bristleglass
		<i>Setaria viridis</i> var. <i>viridis*</i>	Green bristleglass
		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass
		<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop
		<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	Six-weeks fescue
			Ruscaceae
		<i>Convallaria majalis*</i>	European lily-of-the-valley
		<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Eastern solomon's plume
		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal
			Smilacaceae
		<i>Smilax ecirrata</i>	Upright carrion-flower
		<i>Smilax glauca</i>	White-leaf greenbrier
		<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Common carrion-flower
		<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common greenbrier
			Typhaceae
		<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed
			Xanthorrhoeaceae
		<i>Hemerocallis fulva*</i>	Orange day-lily

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